

How to Cite Your Sources

It is very important to cite all of the sources you use when writing a paper or creating a presentation. You must give credit to the authors who write and publish ideas either in writing or online. Any time you use someone else's work without giving them credit it's called plagiarism and it's considered illegal. It's easy to avoid plagiarizing by making sure you acknowledge that you borrowed someone else's words or ideas and cite your sources.

MLA Style- 8th Edition (Modern Language Style)

Geneva Middle School North and Geneva Middle School South use the MLA style to cite sources. There are very specific rules to use when creating a Sources Cited page.

Here are some examples of cited works:

Print Sources

Book-one author

Author's Last Name, First Name. *Title of Book*. Publisher, Year.

Clodes, John. *Careers*. Riverside Publishing, 2006.

Book-two authors

Author's Last Name, First Name, and 2nd Author's First Name, Last Name. *Title of Book*. Publisher, Year.

Landre, Rick, and Mike Miller. *Business in a Changing World*.
South West, 2010.

Book-more than two authors

First author's Last Name, First Name, et al. *Title of Book*. Publisher, Year.

Miller, Mike, et al. *Swimming Against the Stream*. Treehouse Publishers, 2012.

Book with an editor

Editor's Last Name, First Name and Initial, editor. *Title of Book*. Publisher, Year.

Morkes, Andrew, editor. *Essays on Bertrand Russell*. University
of Illinois Press, 1999.

Article in a Reference Book (ex. Encyclopedias, dictionaries)

Author of Article. (if given) "Article Title." *Title of Encyclopedia*. Edition, Year.

"Ideology." *The American Heritage Dictionary*. 3rd ed., 1997.

"Auto Design Engineer." *Occupational Guidance*. Vol.1, Unit 3, Revision H,
#16, Finney Company, 2009.

Magazine or Newspaper Article

Author's Last Name, First Name. "Title of the Article." *Title of the*

Container (the element that holds the source, such as a magazine), volume #,
no, Year, pp.

Bryant, Marjorie. "Hinduism in India." *History of Today*, vol. 30, no. 2, 2014, pp. 46-49.

Photo or Image from Book

Photographer's/Artist's Last Name, First Name (If available). *Title of Artwork*. Year of artwork, Museum (if known). *Title of Book*, by author's first name, last name, Publisher, Year. Page number(s) in book where picture is located.

Goya, Francisco. *The Family of Charles IV*. 1800, Museo del Prado, Madrid. *Gardener's Art Through the Ages*, by Richard G. Tansey and Fred S. Kleiner, Harcourt Brace, p. 939.

Online Sources

Web Site

Creator's Name (if given). "Title of Article or Individual Page." *Title of Website*,

Publisher or Sponsor of the website (if available), Date posted or last updated,
URL.

Farber, Jim. "Grammy Winners 2010." *NYDailyNews.com*. 2 Feb. 2010. www.nytimes.com/#.3-5.g=hgstream.

Database Magazine Article

Author. "Title of article." *Magazine Title*, volume number, no, Year, pp. *Name of Database*, URL.

"Rubella Almost Eradicated in the United States." *Women's Health Weekly*. May 2008, pp. 52-56. *Gale Research in Context*, www.Gale.org/54389.

eBook

Author (if available). "Title of Article or Excerpt." *Book Title*. Copyright year.

Name of Database, URL.

Sonnenblick, Jordan. *After Ever After*, 2010. Follett Shelf,

follettshelf.com/mobileReader/indexMin.html#/ktsId/1601620.

Image

Last name, First name of photographer/artist (if found). Name of item (Make up a name that describes the image if there is no name.). *Name of web site where the item*

was found, Date posted, URL.

Vasquez, Gary A. Photograph of Coach K with Team USA. *NBC Olympics*, 5 Aug.

2016, www.nbcolympics.com/news/rio-olympics-coach-ks.

Online Encyclopedia

Author (if available). "Title of article." *Title of Publication*. Sponsor (company name),

Date of Publication, URL.

"Alligator." *Britannica School*. Encyclopædia Britannica, Inc., 1 Jun. 2016.

school.eb.com/levels/middle/article/272817.

YouTube Video

Cite as much information as you can find. If the author's name is the same as the uploader, only list the name once.

Creator or Poster's Last Name, First Name. "Title of the Page." *Name of Website*, Date posted or last updated, URL.

Kulathunga, Kasun. "George Frideric Handel's Water Music." *YouTube*, 3 July 2008, www.youtube.com/watch?v=sz9bWW3E.

*If you cannot find a certain piece of information asked for in the formatting description, skip it and go to the next step in the citation.

*You can go to citation generators such as easybib.com, however be aware that not all sites create citations that look the same. It is up to your teacher as to which sites you may use.

*A great reference if you have questions is Purdue Owl: <https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/>